

Name: _____
PreAP PreCalculus

Class: _____ Date: _____
Using the Fundamental Trig Identities to Simplify Expressions

A. Rewrite the given expression in simplest form.

1. $\tan x \cos x$

2. $\cot x \tan x$

3. $\sec y \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - y\right)$

4. $\cot u \sin u$

5. $\frac{1 + \tan^2 x}{\csc^2 x}$

6. $\frac{1 - \cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta}$

7. $\cos x - \cos^3 x$

8. $\frac{\sin^2 u + \tan^2 u + \cos^2 u}{\sec u}$

B. Simplify the expression to either 1 or -1

9. $\sin x \csc x$

10. $\sec(-x) \cos(-x)$

11. $\cot(-x) \cot\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right)$

12. $\cot(-x) \tan(-x)$

13. $\sin^2(-x) + \cos^2(-x)$

14. $\sec^2(-x) - \tan^2 x$

C. Simplify the expression to either a constant or a basic trig function.

15. $\frac{\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) \csc x}{\csc^2 x}$

16. $\frac{1 + \tan x}{1 + \cot x}$

17. $(\sec^2 x + \csc^2 x) - (\tan^2 x + \cot^2 x)$

18. $\frac{\sec^2 u - \tan^2 u}{\cos^2 v + \sin^2 v}$